

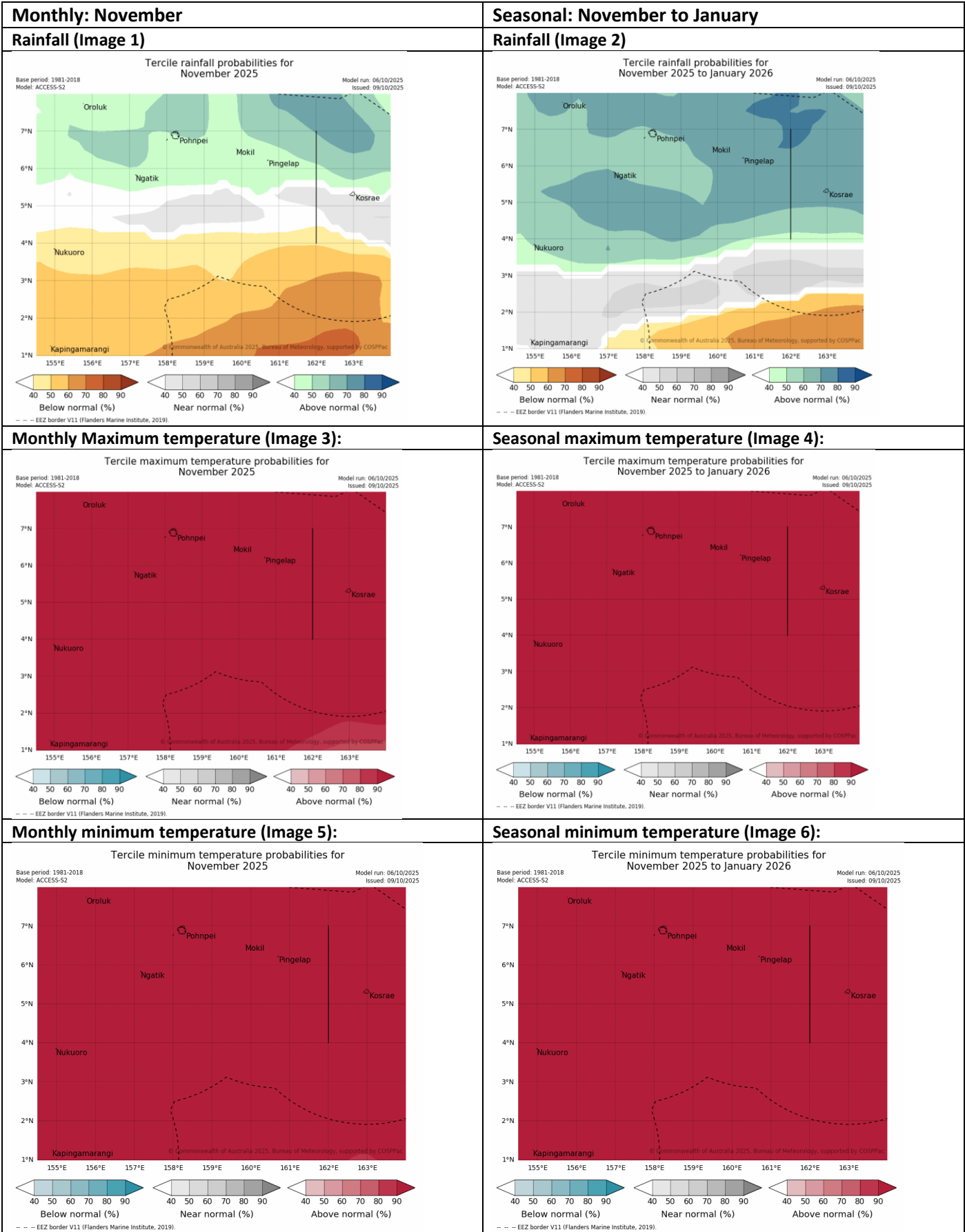
TABLE 1: Monthly Rainfall

Station (include data period)	Jul-2025	Aug-2025	Sept-2025				
			Total (mm)	33%tile	67%tile	Median	Rank
	Total (mm)	Total (mm)	Rainfall (mm)				
Pohnpei (1945-2025)	504.2	572.5	354.8	320.1	403.5	376.5	35/76
Kosrae (1954-2025)	674.1	664.7	619.8	334.0	410.6	387.9	52/54

TABLE 2: Three-month Rainfall for July to September 2025

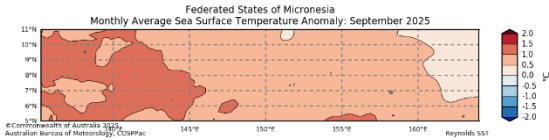
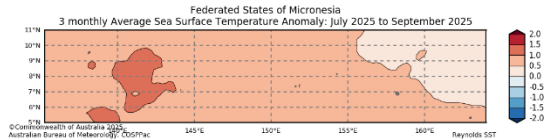
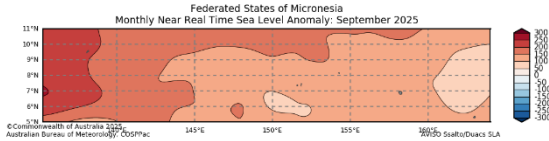
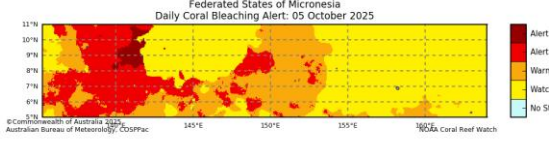
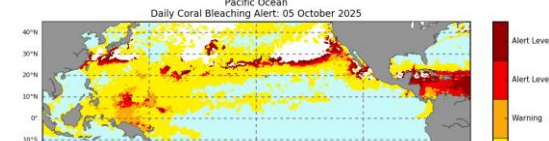
Station	Three-month Total		33%tile	67%tile	Median	Rank
	Rainfall (mm)					
Pohnpei (1945-2025)	1431.5	Above normal	1100.1	1282.5	1183.3	66/76
Kosrae (1954-2025)	1958.6	Above normal	1072.0	1284.6	1223.2	49/50

Part 1i. Monthly and Seasonal Outlooks for November and November to January 2026



Part 2: Recent Ocean Observation

Monthly/Three months: September and July to ~~Sepetmber~~September 2025

Monthly: September 2025 Sea Surface Temperature Anomaly (Image 1):  Federated States of Micronesia Monthly Average Sea Surface Temperature Anomaly: September 2025 ©Commonwealth of Australia 2025 Australian Bureau of Meteorology, COSPPac	Last three months: July to September 2025: Sea Surface Temperature Anomaly (Image 4):  Federated States of Micronesia 3 monthly Average Sea Surface Temperature Anomaly: July 2025 to September 2025 ©Commonwealth of Australia 2025 Australian Bureau of Meteorology, COSPPac
Sea level anomaly (Image 2):  Federated States of Micronesia Monthly Near Real Time Sea Level Anomaly: September 2025 ©Commonwealth of Australia 2025 Australian Bureau of Meteorology, COSPPac	
National daily coral bleaching alert (Image 3):  Federated States of Micronesia Daily Coral Bleaching Alert: 05 October 2025 ©Commonwealth of Australia 2025 Australian Bureau of Meteorology, COSPPac	Pacific daily coral bleaching alert (Image 3):  Pacific Ocean Daily Coral Bleaching Alert: 05 October 2025 ©Commonwealth of Australia 2025 Australian Bureau of Meteorology, COSPPac

Part 2i. Monthly and Seasonal Outlooks for November and November to January 2026

Monthly: November	Seasonal: November to January
Monthly sea surface temperature anomaly (Image 5):	Seasonal sea surface temperature anomaly (Image 6):
Difference from average sea surface temperature forecast for November 2025 Base period: 1981-2018 Model: ACCESS-S2 Model run: 06/10/2025 Issued: 08/10/2025 Commonwealth of Australia 2025, Bureau of Meteorology, supported by CSIRO --- EEZ border V11 (Flanders Marine Institute, 2019).	Difference from average sea surface temperature forecast for November 2025 to January 2026 Base period: 1981-2018 Model: ACCESS-S2 Model run: 06/10/2025 Issued: 08/10/2025 Commonwealth of Australia 2025, Bureau of Meteorology, supported by CSIRO --- EEZ border V11 (Flanders Marine Institute, 2019).
Monthly sea level anomaly (Image 7):	Seasonal sea level anomaly (Image 8):
Difference from average sea surface height forecast for November 2025 Base period: 1981-2018 Model: ACCESS-S2 Model run: 06/10/2025 Issued: 08/10/2025 Commonwealth of Australia 2025, Bureau of Meteorology, supported by CSIRO --- EEZ border V11 (Flanders Marine Institute, 2019).	Difference from average sea surface height forecast for November 2025 to January 2026 Base period: 1981-2018 Model: ACCESS-S2 Model run: 06/10/2025 Issued: 08/10/2025 Commonwealth of Australia 2025, Bureau of Meteorology, supported by CSIRO --- EEZ border V11 (Flanders Marine Institute, 2019).
National 4-week Coral Bleaching Outlook (Image 9):	Pacific 4-week Coral Bleaching Outlook (Image 9):
Federated States of Micronesia 4 Weeks Coral Bleaching Outlook: 02 November 2025 Commonwealth of Australia 2025, Australian Bureau of Meteorology, CSIRO	Pacific Ocean 4 Weeks Coral Bleaching Outlook: 02 November 2025 Commonwealth of Australia 2025, Australian Bureau of Meteorology, CSIRO NOAA Coral Reef Watch

Summary Statement

Monthly and last three months: September 2025/July to September 2025 statement

The rainfall for September was near normal over Pohnpei and above normal over Kosrae. For the past three months, rainfall was above normal over Pohnpei and Kosrae. Kosrae recorded its third wettest month on record for September and its second wettest July to September on record.

Part 1i. Monthly and Seasonal Outlooks for November and November to January 2026

Monthly /Seasonal rainfall and temperature Outlook statements

The rainfall for November is likely to be above normal over Pohnpei, Oroluk, Ngatik, Mokil, and Pingelap. In Kosrae, the outlook offers little guidance. In Nukuoro and Kapingamarangi, the outlook shows November's rainfall is likely to be below normal.

The rainfall for November to January 2026 is likely to be above normal over Pohnpei, Kosrae, Oroluk, Ngatik, Mokil, Pingelap and Nukuoro. In Kapingamarangi, the outlook shows November to January's rainfall is likely to be near normal.

Maximum and minimum temperatures during September are very likely to be above normal over the whole region.

Maximum and minimum temperatures averaged over September to January are very likely to be above normal over the whole region.

Part 2: Recent Ocean summary statement

Monthly and last three months: September 2025/July to September 2025

September sea surface temperatures (SSTs) around Pohnpei and Kosrae were 0.5 to 1.0°C above normal.

Averaged over July to September, sea surface temperatures around Pohnpei and Kosrae were 0.5 to 1.0°C above normal.

September sea levels around Pohnpei and Kosrae were 100 to 150mm above normal.

A coral bleaching “Watch” status is currently in effect for Pohnpei and Kosrae as of 05 October 2025.

Part 2i. Monthly and Seasonal Outlooks for November and November to January 2026

Ocean Variable statement

November sea surface temperatures around Pohnpei and Kosrae are predicted to be 0.4 to 0.8°C above normal.

Averaged over November to January, sea surface temperatures around Pohnpei and Kosrae are predicted to be 0.8 to 1.2°C above normal.

November sea levels around Pohnpei and Kosrae are predicted to be 30 to 100mm above normal.

Averaged over November to January, sea levels around Pohnpei and Kosrae are predicted to be 30 to 60mm above normal.

Coral Bleaching outlook indicates Watch status for the next 124 weeks.

In brief for Teleconference

- Rainfall was near-normal over Pohnpei and above normal over Kosrae for September. For July to September period, rainfall was above normal over Pohnpei and Kosrae. Kosrae recorded its third wettest September and its second wettest July to September on record.
- The rainfall outlook generally indicates above normal north of the region, near normal around the middle and below normal south of the region, most-very likely in November. The rainfall outlook for November to January indicates above normal for the entire region except for Kapingamarangi in which the outlook favors near normal rainfall-rainfall.
- SSTs were above normal for September and July to September. The outlook shows above normal SSTs for the next one and three months.
- Sea levels were above normal for September. Above normal sea levels are predicted for November and November to January.
- Coral Bleaching outlook indicates Watch status for the next 4 weeks

TABLE 3: Stakeholder Engagement- Evaluations of how effective NMS engage with stakeholders (September 2025)

Product	Stakeholder	Total Number of Participants	Number of Male	Number of Female	Disability	Comments (If there are comments from you Stakeholders)
Climate and Ocean Bulletin	Pohnpei Municipal Gov't, Kosrae Municipal Gov't, Pohnpei and Kosrae DCO, Dept. Of Education, Red Cross, Fisheries, Environmental Protection Agency, DECEM, Mayors, Dept. Of Public Safety, Pohnpei Utility Corporation, Tourism, Fisheries, Conservation	66	53	13	0	

	Society of Pohnpei					
EAR Watch	Pohnpei Municipal Gov't, Kosrae Municipal Gov't, Pohnpei and Kosrae DCO, Dept. Of Education, Red Cross, Fisheries, Environmental Protection Agency, DECEM, Mayors, Dept. Of Public Safety, Pohnpei Utility Corporation, Tourism, Fisheries, Conservation Society of Pohnpei	66	53	13	0	
Monthly Climate Briefing						
Climate data request						
Total		66	53	13	0	

Stakeholder category	Do your products reach this group? (Y/N)	Tailored product? (Y/N)
Agriculture sector	y	n
Disaster Risk Reduction sector	y	y
Energy sector	n	n
Health sector	y	n
Water sector	y	n
Fisheries and Aquaculture sector	y	y
Tourism sector	n	n
Maritime sector	n	n
Research & education sector	y	n
Women's [] organisations	y	n
National disability organisations	n	n
Community based organisations (e.g. councils)	y	n

Products offered in local dialects/ languages	n	n
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