Pacific Islands - Online Climate Outlook Forum (OCOF) No. 128

Country Name: Niue

TABLE 1: Monthly Rainfall

Station (include data period)			April 2018						
	February 2018 Total	March 2018 Total	Total	33%tile Rainfall (mm)	67%tile Rainfall (mm)	Median Rainfall (mm)	Ranking		
Hanan Airport	215.2	276.4	269.7	166.7	272.3	206.8	45/69		

TABLE 2: Three-monthly Rainfall February to April 2018

[Please note that the data used in this verification should be sourced from table 3 of OCOF #124]

Station	Three-month Total	33%tile Rainfall (mm)	67%tile Rainfall (mm)	Median Rainfall (mm)	Ranking	Forecast probs.* (include LEPS)	Verification* (Consistent, Near-consistent Inconsistent)?
Hanan Airport	761.3	633.3	847.2	741.0	37/69	20/39/ 41 (9.9)	Near- consistent

Period:*below normal/normal/above normal

<u>Predictors and Period used for February to April 2018 Outlooks (refer to OCOF #124):</u> NINO 3.4 November to December 2017.

^{*}Forecast is <u>consistent</u> when observed and predicted (tercile with the highest probability) categories coincide (are in the same tercile).

Forecast is <u>near-consistent</u> when observed and predicted (tercile with the highest probability) differ by only one category (i.e. terciles 1 and 2 or terciles 2 and 3).

Forecast is <u>inconsistent</u> when observed and predicted (tercile with the highest probability) differ by two categories (i.e. terciles 1 and 3).

TABLE 3: Seasonal Climate Outlooks using SCOPIC for June to August 2018

<u>Predictors and Period used</u>: NINO 3.4 SST for March to April 2018

Station	Below Median (prob)	Median Rainfall (mm)	Above Median (prob)	LEPS	Hit-rate
Hanan Airport	47	274.0	53	-0.7	52.9

Station	Below Normal (prob)	33%ile rainfall (mm)	Normal (prob)	67%ile rainfall (mm)	Above Normal (prob)	LEPS	Hit-rate
Hanan Airport	33	221.5	30	328.3	37	-1.1	39.7

TABLE 4: Seasonal Climate Outlooks using POAMA2 for June to August 2018

Station	Lower Tercile (prob)	33%ile rainfall (mm)	Middle Tercile (prob)	67%ile rainfall (mm)	Upper Tercile (prob)	L
Hanan Airport	52	247	15	367	33	

Summary Statements

Rainfall for April 2018:

Rainfall for April 2018 was normal.

Accumulated rainfall for February to April 2018, including outlook verification:

Accumulated rainfall for February to April 2018 was normal. The outlook showed normal to above-normal rainfall; the verification was near-consistent.

Outlooks for June to August 2018:

1. SCOPIC:

The outlook for June to August 2018 offers little guidance for the coming season as the chances of above-normal, normal and below-normal rainfall are similar.

2. POAMA:

The outlook for June to August 2018 favours below-normal, with above-normal the next most likely. Normal the least likely.

NB: The X LEPS % score has been categorised as follows:

 $Very \ Low: \ X < 0.0 \qquad \qquad Low: \ 0 \le X < 5 \qquad \qquad Moderate \ 5 \le X < 10 \qquad \qquad Good: \ 10 \le X < 15 \qquad High: \ 15 \le X < 25$

Very High: $25 \le X < 35$ Exceptional: $X \ge 35$