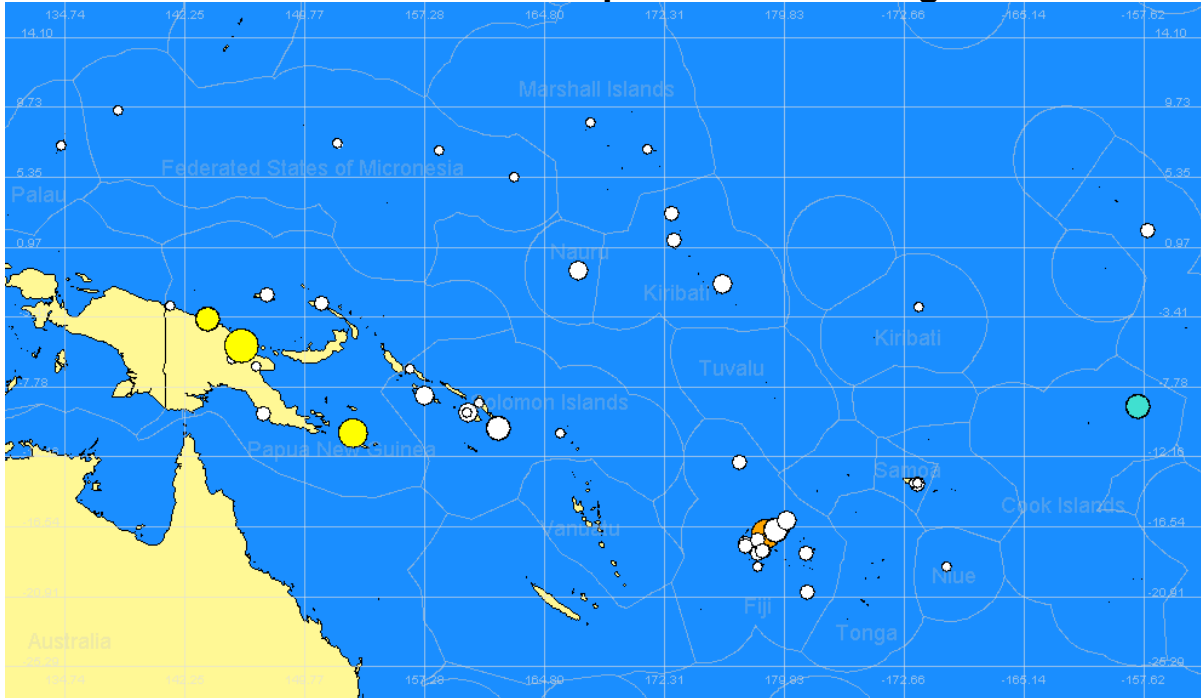


scopic Spatial Summary

Seasonal Climate Outlook for the period June to August 2023



Legend

- Bias towards below-normal rainfall
- Bias towards normal rainfall
- Bias towards above-normal rainfall
- No bias in forecast (Climatology)

Larger "bubbles" represent higher forecast skill (based on LEPS scores)

| System | Outlook | Skill |
|--|---|---|
| Cook Islands (Rainfall mm) 2mth NINO3.4 SST Anomalies (Mar - Apr 2023) | Normal to Above Normal: Penrhyn Climatology: Rarotonga | Range: very low - good Average: moderate |
| Federated States of Micronesia (Rainfall mm) 2mth NINO3.4 SST Anomalies (Mar - Apr 2023) | Climatology: Chuuk, Kosrae, Pohnpei & Yap | Range: very low Average: very low |
| Fiji (Rainfall mm) 2mth NINO3.4 SST Anomalies (Mar - Apr 2023) | Below Normal to Normal: Nabouwalu Climatology: Labasa Airfield, Lakeba, Lautoka, Nadi Airport, Nausori Airport, Navua, Ono-i-Lau, Penang, Rotuma, Savusavu, Suva, Udu Point, Viwa & Vunisea | Range: very low - high Average: low |
| Kiribati (Rainfall mm) 2mth NINO3.4 SST Anomalies (Mar - Apr 2023) | Normal to Above Normal: Arorae Climatology: Beru, Butaritari, Kanton, Kiritimati & Tarawa | Range: very low - moderate Average: low |
| Marshall Islands (Rainfall mm) | Climatology: Kwajalein & Majuro | Range: very low Average: very low |

| System | Outlook | Skill |
|--|---|--|
| 2mth NINO3.4 SST Anomalies (Mar - Apr 2023) | | |
| Nauru (Rainfall mm) 2mth NINO3.4 SST Anomalies (Mar - Apr 2023) | Climatology: Nauru | Range: moderate Average: moderate |
| Niue (Rainfall mm) 2mth NINO3.4 SST Anomalies (Mar - Apr 2023) | Climatology: Alofi | Range: very low Average: very low |
| Palau (Rainfall mm) 2mth NINO3.4 SST Anomalies (Mar - Apr 2023) | Climatology: Koror | Range: very low Average: very low |
| Papua New Guinea (Rainfall mm) 2mth NINO3.4 SST Anomalies (Mar - Apr 2023) | Below Normal to Normal: Madang, Misima & Wewak Climatology: Goroka W O, Kavieng, Momote, Nadzab, Port Moresby & Vanimo W O | Range: very low - very high Average: moderate |
| Samoa (Rainfall mm) 2mth NINO3.4 SST Anomalies (Mar - Apr 2023) | Climatology: Afiamalu, Apia, Faleolo & Nafanua | Range: very low - low Average: very low |
| Solomon Islands (Rainfall mm) 2mth NINO3.4 SST Anomalies (Mar - Apr 2023) | Climatology: Auki, Henderson, Honiara, Kirakira, Lata, Munda & Taro | Range: very low - good Average: low |

| | | | | | | | |
|--------------|-------------|-------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------|-------------|
| LEPS | very low | low | moderate | good | high | very high | exceptional |
| SCALE | LEPS<0%0%<= | LEPS<5%5%<= | LEPS<10%10%<= | LEPS<15%15%<= | LEPS<25%25%<= | LEPS<35% | LEPS>=35% |

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