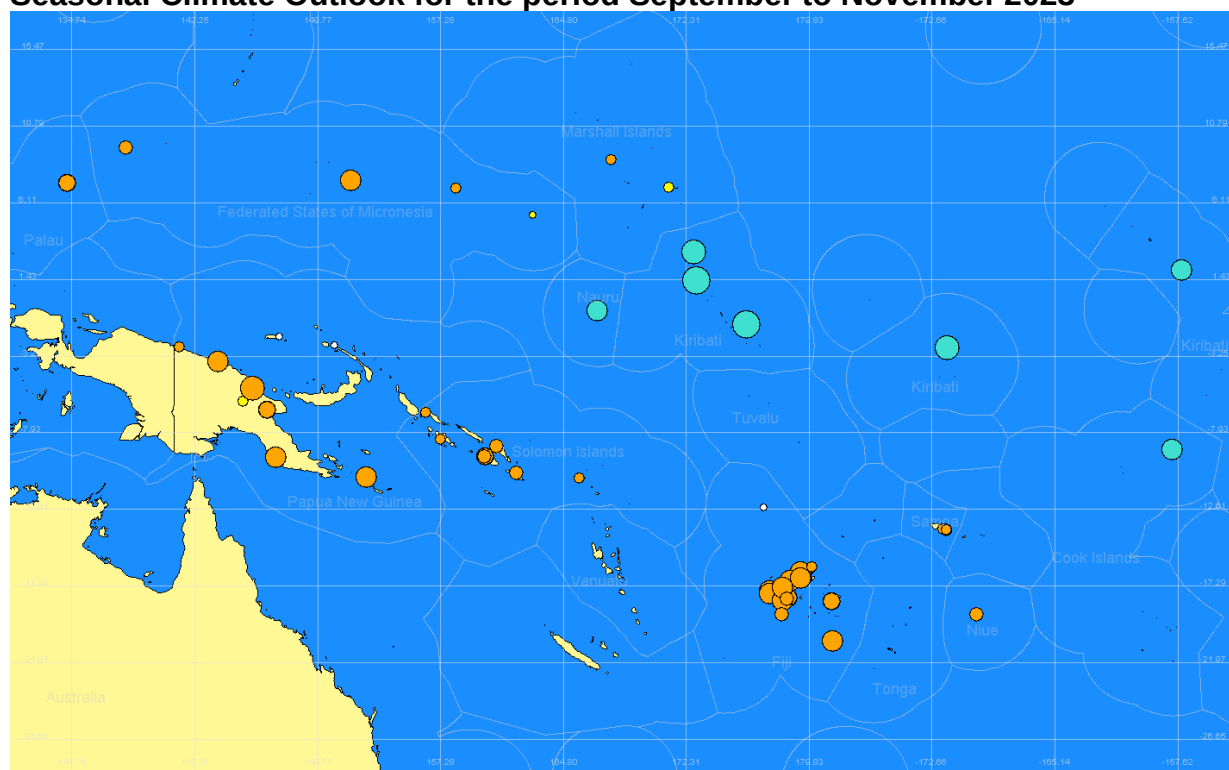


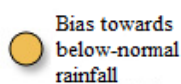


Spatial Summary

Seasonal Climate Outlook for the period September to November 2023



Legend



Bias towards
below-normal
rainfall



Bias towards
above-normal
rainfall



No bias in
forecast
(Climatology)

Larger "bubbles" represent higher forecast skill (based on LEPS scores)

System	Outlook	Skill
Cook Islands (Rainfall mm) 2mth NINO3.4 SST Anomalies (Jun - Jul 2023)	Below Normal: Rarotonga Above Normal: Penrhyn	Range: low - high Average: good
Federated States of Micronesia (Rainfall mm) 2mth NINO3.4 SST Anomalies (Jun - Jul 2023)	Below Normal: Chuuk, Pohnpei & Yap Normal: Kosrae	Range: very low - high Average: moderate
Fiji (Rainfall mm) 2mth NINO3.4 SST Anomalies (Jun - Jul 2023)	Below Normal: Labasa Airfield, Lakeba, Lautoka, Nabouwalu, Nadi Airport, Nausori Airport, Navua, Ono-i-Lau, Penang, Savusavu, Suva, Udu Point, Viwa & Vunisea Climatology: Rotuma	Range: very low - high Average: good
Kiribati (Rainfall mm) 2mth NINO3.4 SST Anomalies (Jun - Jul 2023)	Above Normal: Arorae, Beru, Butaritari, Kanton, Kiritimati & Tarawa	Range: high - exceptional!! Average: very high
Marshall Islands (Rainfall mm)	Below Normal: Kwajalein Below Normal to Normal: Majuro	Range: low Average: low

System	Outlook	Skill																
2mth NINO3.4 SST Anomalies (Jun - Jul 2023)																		
Nauru (Rainfall mm) 2mth NINO3.4 SST Anomalies (Jun - Jul 2023)	Above Normal: Nauru 2	Range: high Average: high																
Niue (Rainfall mm) 2mth NINO3.4 SST Anomalies (Jun - Jul 2023)	Below Normal: Alofi	Range: moderate Average: moderate																
Palau (Rainfall mm) 2mth NINO3.4 SST Anomalies (Jun - Jul 2023)	Below Normal: Koror	Range: good Average: good																
Papua New Guinea (Rainfall mm) 2mth NINO3.4 SST Anomalies (Jun - Jul 2023)	Below Normal: Madang, Misima, Nadzab, Port Moresby & Wewak Below Normal to Normal: Vanimo W O Normal to Above Normal: Goroka W O Climatology: Kavieng & Momote	Range: very low - very high Average: good																
Samoa (Rainfall mm) 2mth NINO3.4 SST Anomalies (Jun - Jul 2023)	Below Normal: Apia, Faleolo & Nafanua Below Normal to Normal: Afiamalu	Range: low Average: low																
Solomon Islands (Rainfall mm) 2mth NINO3.4 SST Anomalies (Jun - Jul 2023)	Below Normal: Auki, Henderson, Honiara, Kirakira, Lata, Munda & Taro	Range: low - good Average: moderate																
<table><tr><td>LEPS</td><td>very low</td><td>low</td><td>moderate</td><td>good</td><td>high</td><td>very high</td><td>exceptional</td></tr><tr><td>SCALE</td><td>LEPS<0%</td><td>0%<=LEPS<5%</td><td>5%<=LEPS<10%</td><td>10%<=LEPS<15%</td><td>15%<=LEPS<25%</td><td>25%<=LEPS<35%</td><td>LEPS>=35%</td></tr></table>			LEPS	very low	low	moderate	good	high	very high	exceptional	SCALE	LEPS<0%	0%<=LEPS<5%	5%<=LEPS<10%	10%<=LEPS<15%	15%<=LEPS<25%	25%<=LEPS<35%	LEPS>=35%
LEPS	very low	low	moderate	good	high	very high	exceptional											
SCALE	LEPS<0%	0%<=LEPS<5%	5%<=LEPS<10%	10%<=LEPS<15%	15%<=LEPS<25%	25%<=LEPS<35%	LEPS>=35%											

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