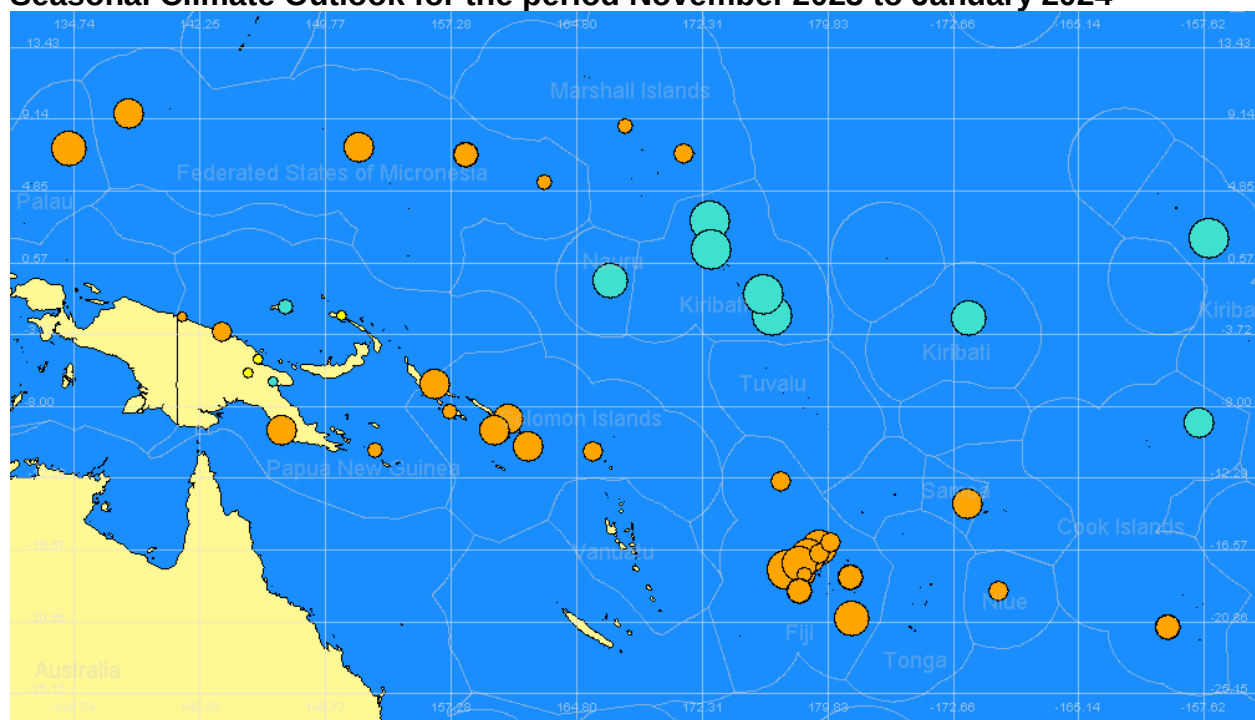


scopic Spatial Summary

Seasonal Climate Outlook for the period November 2023 to January 2024



Legend

- Bias towards below-normal rainfall
- Bias towards normal rainfall
- Bias towards above-normal rainfall
- No bias in forecast (Climatology)

Larger "bubbles" represent higher forecast skill (based on LEPS scores)

System	Outlook	Skill
Cook Islands (Rainfall mm) 2mth NINO3.4 SST Anomalies (Aug - Sep 2023)	Below Normal: Rarotonga Above Normal: Penrhyn	Range: good - high Average: high
Federated States of Micronesia (Rainfall mm) 2mth NINO3.4 SST Anomalies (Aug - Sep 2023)	Below Normal: Chuuk, Kosrae, Pohnpei & Yap	Range: low - high Average: good
Fiji (Rainfall mm) 2mth NINO3.4 SST Anomalies (Aug - Sep 2023)	Below Normal: Labasa Airfield, Lakeba, Lautoka, Nabouwalu, Nadi Airport, Nausori Airport, Navua, Ono-i-Lau, Penang, Rotuma, Savusavu, Suva, Viwa & Vunisea Below Normal to Normal: Udu Point	Range: low - exceptional!! Average: high
Kiribati (Rainfall mm) 2mth NINO3.4 SST Anomalies (Aug - Sep 2023)	Above Normal: Arorae, Beru, Butaritari, Kanton, Kiritimati & Tarawa	Range: very high - exceptional!! Average: exceptional!!

System	Outlook	Skill
Marshall Islands (Rainfall mm) 2mth NINO3.4 SST Anomalies (Aug - Sep 2023)	Below Normal: Kwajalein & Majuro	Range: low - moderate Average: low
Nauru (Rainfall mm) 2mth NINO3.4 SST Anomalies (Aug - Sep 2023)	Above Normal: Nauru 2	Range: very high Average: very high
Niue (Rainfall mm) 2mth NINO3.4 SST Anomalies (Aug - Sep 2023)	Below Normal: Alofi	Range: moderate Average: moderate
Palau (Rainfall mm) 2mth NINO3.4 SST Anomalies (Aug - Sep 2023)	Below Normal: Koror	Range: very high Average: very high
Papua New Guinea (Rainfall mm) 2mth NINO3.4 SST Anomalies (Aug - Sep 2023)	Below Normal: Misima, Port Moresby & Wewak Below Normal to Normal: Vanimo W O Normal: Goroka W O, Kavieng & Madang Normal to Above Normal: Nadzab Above Normal: Momote	Range: very low - high Average: low
Samoa (Rainfall mm) 2mth NINO3.4 SST Anomalies (Aug - Sep 2023)	Below Normal: Afiamalu, Apia, Faleolo & Nafanua	Range: low - high Average: moderate
Solomon Islands (Rainfall mm) 2mth NINO3.4 SST Anomalies (Aug - Sep 2023)	Below Normal: Auki, Henderson, Honiara, Kirakira, Lata, Munda & Taro	Range: low - high Average: good

LEPS	very low	low	moderate	good	high	very high	exceptional
SCALE	LEPS<0%0%<=LEPS<5%5%<=LEPS<10%10%<=LEPS<15%15%<=LEPS<25%25%<=LEPS<35%LEPS>=35%						

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