**Summary: July to September 2020** 

### RAINFALL OUTLOOK

Status	COUNTRY (Area)				
Status	PICASO				
Above Normal	Marshall Is. – (Majuro), FSM – (Chuuk), Samoa – (Laulii, Apia), Tonga – (Niuatoputapu, Vava'u, Nukualofa), Vanuatu – (Aneityum, White Grass, Port Vila, Bauerfield, Pekoa, Sola), Niue – (Hanan Airport), PNG – (Madang, Port Moresby, Nadzab, Misima), Solomon Is. – (Taro Is., Munda, Auki, Henderson, Honiara, Kirakira, Santa Cruz), Tuvalu – (Niulakita).				
Normal	Tonga – (Ha'apai), Vanuatu – (Lamap).				
Below Normal	Marshall Is. – (Kwajalein), FSM - (Pohnpei, Yap), Palau – (Koror), Samoa – (Afiamalu, Faleolo), Tonga – (Niuafoou), Nauru, PNG – (Momote, Kavieng), Tuvalu – (Funafuti, Nui, Nanumea)				
	CLIK®				
Above Normal	region), Samoa, Tonga – (Niua Group), Vanuatu – (Southern region)				
Normal	Cook Is, Fiji, Niue, Tonga – (Haapai, Vavau, Tongatapu), Tokelau, Tuvalu – (Niulakita), Vanuatu – (Southern region)				
Below Normal	Kiribati, FSM-(Yap), Marshall Is – (Northern & Southern Atolls), Nauru, Palau, PNG – (Northern Islands), Tuvalu – (Nui, Nanumea, Funafuti),				

### TEMPERATURE OUTLOOK

Status	COUNTRY			
	CLIK®			
Above Normal	Cook Is, FSM, Fiji, Marshall Is., Nauru, Niue, Palau, PNG, Samoa, Solomon Is., Tonga, Tokelau, Tuvalu, Vanuatu.			
Normal				
Below Normal				

### PICASO Regional Rainfall Forecast: July to September 2020

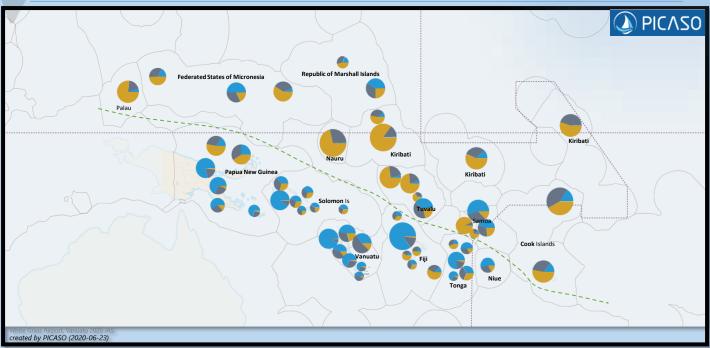


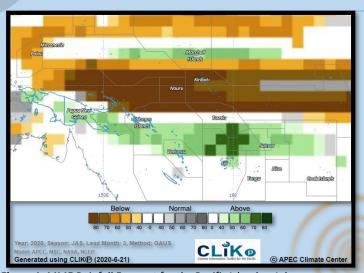
Figure 1: Regional outlook map of the Pacific. In general, all stations above the green line is anticipated to have Normal (N) to Below Normal (BN) rainfall. Stations below the green line are predicted to have Normal (N) to Above Normal (AN) rainfall. (Note: the larger the pie chart the higher the forecast skills.)

OUTLOOK 1	TABLE BY CO	DUNTRY				PICASC	
☐ Station	Tercile Probability		Verification Score (LEPS) Verification Score		Hit/Nea	rMiss/Miss	
Cook Islands	KEY BN	N AN					
✓ Penrhyn	42%	42% 16%	39.8 Excellent	46.4	9	4 1	
Rarotonga	53%	33% 14%	34.7 Very High	35.7	8	5 1	
Fiji							
<b>✓</b> Rotuma	36% 35	% 29%	-9 Very Low	-50	0	12 <b>1</b>	
✓ Udu Point	13%	35%	36.6 Excellent	25	5	4 1	
✓ Nabouwalu	52%	31% 17%	-24.6 Very Low	-22.7	2	6 3	
✓ Nadi Airport	57%	32% 119	9.5 Moderate	25	7	4 3	
✓ Suva	30% 37%	33%	-8.7 Very Low	-17.9	3	6 5	
Ono I Lau	58%	30% 129	-0.8 Very Low	-15.4	3	6 4	
Kiribati							
✓ Kiritimati	55%	44%	29.7 Very High	14.3	6	8 0	
✓ Butaritari	53%	37% 10	6.9 Moderate	3.6	5	6 3	
Tarawa	85%	14%	55.8 Excellent	57.1	10	4 2 0	
Kanton	56%	32% 129	26.2 Very High	62.5	9	3 0	

## PICASO Regional Rainfall Forecast: July to September 2020

									PIC	۸SO
☐ Station	Tercile Probability			Verification S	Score (LEPS)	Verification Score (HSS)	Hit/NearMiss/Miss		Miss	
Marshall Islands	KEY	BN	N	AN						
Kwajalein Bucholz Aaf	469	%	35%	19%	2.9	Low	-17.9	3	7	4
Majuro	25%	33%	42	%	17.2	High	57.1	10	0	4
* * Micronesia										
Chuuk WSO AP	18%	32%	50%		16.8	High	35.7	8	3	3
Pohnpei		59%	359	6 6	17.9	High	3.6	5	7	2
Yap Island WSO Airport	49	%	34%	17%	12.6	Good	67.9	10	3	1
Palau										
✓ Koror		77%		18%	26.6	Very High	46.4	9	4	1
Samoa										
Afiamalu		71%	20	0% 99	-1.3	Very Low	3.6	5	5	4
✓ Laulii	23%	32%	459	%	12.3	Good	51.8	8	5	1
✓ Faleolo		93%	3	6	11.3	Good	14.3	6	6	2
✓ Apia	13%	32%	55%		31.8	Very High	57.1	10	4	0
Tonga										
✓ Niuafoou	469	%	32%	22%	-5	Very Low	-7.1	4	5	5
KeppelMata'aho Airport	18%	30%	52%		3	Low	30.4	4	8	2
Lupepau'u	. 20%		76%		11	Good	3.6	5	5	4
✓ Haapai	31%	369	% 3	33%	9.4	Moderate	3.6	5	7	2
✓ Nuku'alofa	7 25%		68%		-9.7	Very Low	-7.1	4	6	4
Vanuatu										
Sola (Vanua Lava)	21%	32%	479	6	14.1	Good	52.3	6	5	0
Pekoa Airport (Santo)	£	9	4%		19.1	High	51.8	8	2	4
✓ Lamap (Malekula)	129	53%		5%	20.9	High	25	7	6	1
✓ Bauerfield (Efate)	14%	42%	449		5.3	Moderate	3.6	5	8	1
								7		
Port Vila	29%		68%		6	Moderate	35.7		5	2
White Grass Airport	7' 309		63%		-2.8	Very Low	3.6	5	7	2
✓ Aneityum  created by PICASO (2020		43%	49%	5	-1.2	Very Low	25	7	5	2

### CLIK® Rainfall Forecast – July to September 2020



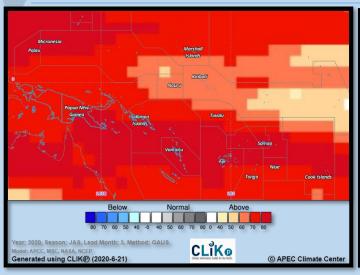
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**Figure 1:** MME Rainfall Forecast for the Pacific Islands – July - September 2020 period

Figure 2: Rainfall Forecast Skill for the Pacific Islands – July -September 2020 period

september 2020 period		
Country	Rainfall Outlook	Skill
Cook Islands	Normal	Very Low
FSM	Above Normal(Chuuk, Pohnpei) Below Normal(Yap)	Low - Moderate
Fiji	Normal – Above Normal	Low
Kiribati	Below Normal	Moderate - High
Marshall Islands	Normal - Above Normal (Majuro, Kwajalein)	Low - Moderate
Nauru	Below Normal	High
Niue	Normal	Low
Palau	Below Normal	Low
PNG	Normal – Above Normal (Central, Southern areas) Below Normal (Northern Areas)	Low - Moderate
Samoa	Normal – Above Normal	Low - Moderate
Solomon Islands	Normal – Above Normal	Low - Moderate
Tonga	Normal – Above Normal	Very Low - Low
Tokelau	Normal – Above Normal	High
Tuvalu	Normal – Below Normal	Moderate - High
Vanuatu	Normal – Above Normal	Very Low - Low

### **CLIK® Temperature Forecast: July to September 2020**



Control Montell

Reactification

Control Montell

Reactification

Control Montell

Variety

Force

Control Montell

Control Monte

**Figure 3:** MME Temperature Forecast for the Pacific Islands – July to September 2020 period

**Figure 4:** Air Temperature Forecast Skill for the Pacific Islands – July to September 2020 period

Country	Air Temperature Outlook	Skill
Cook Islands	Above Normal	Low - Moderate
FSM	Above Normal	Low -Moderate
Fiji	Above Normal	Low - Moderate
Kiribati	Above Normal	Moderate - High
Marshall Islands	Above Normal	Moderate - High
Nauru	Above Normal	High
Niue	Above Normal	Moderate
Palau	Above Normal	Low
PNG	Above Normal	Low - Moderate
Samoa	Above Normal	Low - Moderate
Solomon Islands	Above Normal	Moderate - High
Tonga	Above Normal	Low - Moderate
Tokelau	Above Normal	Low - Moderate
Tuvalu	Above Normal	Moderate - High
Vanuatu	Above Normal	Low - Moderate

**Table 2:** Temperature Outlook and Skill for the Pacific Islands.



### **Important:**

This publication is developed from information in PICASO and CLIK®, products of the Republic of Korea-Pacific Islands Climate Prediction Services Project (ROK-PI CliPS).

This resource is compiled to provide dynamical model data to support and complement information generated by Pacific Islands NMHS.

Contact your location Meteorology Service for site specific forecasts.

#### **PICASO**

PICASO (Pacific Island Countries Advanced Seasonal Outlook) is a PC-based seasonal prediction tool tailored for the Pacific Island countries jointly developed by APCC and SPREP through the ROK-PI CliPS project.

PICASO produces probabilistic forecasts of the seasonal mean rainfall of the given weather stations by customizing the data from the APCC dynamical seasonal prediction multi-model ensemble.

#### **CLIK®**

The rainfall and temperature forecasts are derived from a multi-model ensemble (MME) of all available Dynamical Models that are provided by WMO Global Producing Centers (GPCs) available on the Climate Services Toolkit for the Pacific (CLIK Pacific or CLIK®).

CLIK® is a product of the Republic of Korea-Pacific Islands Climate Prediction Services Project (ROK-PI CliPS).

Visit the CLIK® Online Climate Prediction System: clikp.sprep.org

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