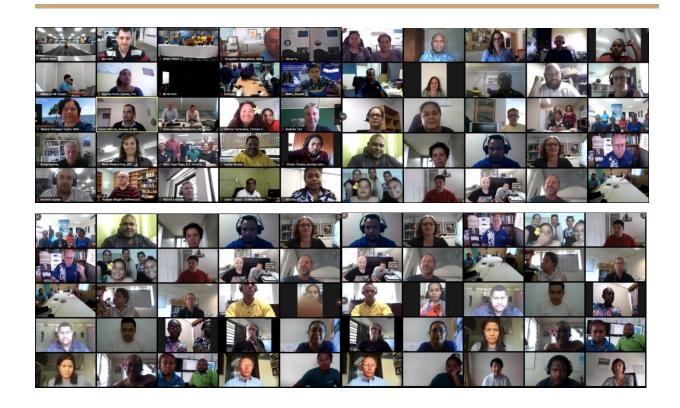
# Seventh Pacific Islands Climate Outlook Forum (PICOF-7)

October 2020



Hosted virtually by the Secretariat of the Pacific Regional Environment Programme Pacific Met Desk Partnership

22-23 October, 2020

# Introduction

Regional Climate Outlook Forums have been held annually in the Pacific since 2015, allowing face-to-face dialogue and learning between the providers and users of climate information. Pacific Islands Climate Outlook Forums (PICOF) are organized by the Pacific Meteorological Council's (PMC) Pacific Islands Climate Services Panel (PICS Panel), its secretariat SPREP and the WMO and supported by various international and regional organisations.

A recent review of the PICOF found one PICOF a year insufficient for providing much needed information on the state of ENSO and climate/ocean outlooks. From April 2020, two PICOFs are held per year, one in April coinciding with the south west Pacific dry season (Apr-PICOF) and one in October (Oct-PICOF) at the beginning of the south west Pacific tropical cyclone and wet season. Due to limited resources (and COVID-19) a virtual Apr-PICOF was proposed for 2020.

The sector theme of PICOF-7 was Fisheries and Oceans. Sector experts joined the PICOF on the second day to share case studies on linking climate services to fisheries and oceans operations and to discuss opportunities and gaps. The first day of PICOF-7 was concentrated on NMHS and seasonal prediction delivery partners' discussion on review of the May-October 2020 climate and the climate and tropical cyclone season outlook for the coming season. Due to COVID-19, PICOF-7 was held virtually and drew on lessons from the Apr-PICOF which was also held virtually.

PICOF-7 was organised around the following objectives:

- a) To present and summarise the climate and ocean observations in the last six months and model outlooks for the next six months;
- b) To compare forecast guidance for the Pacific region and discuss how these are produced in terms of accuracy, utility, weaknesses and strengths;

- c) To discuss how NMHSs are currently accessing and assessing the available guidance, making them nationally-relevant, tailoring them for specific end users, and disseminating them to users; and
- d) To build collaboration and partnerships among NMHSs, regional organisations and scientific institutions;
- e) To continue capacity building/human resource development activities for the Pacific region, particularly in seasonal prediction;
- f) To provide a platform for the NMHSs to share and exchange experiences and knowledge on climate and ocean services in the Pacific region.
- g) To discuss how seasonal forecast products can be relevant to fisheries and oceans sector and how NMHS can work closely with this sector

A PICOF-7 Regional Statement summarising climate and ocean conditions over the past months and seasonal outlook November 2020 - April 2021 (including tropical cyclone outlook) was produced as an output.

This report offers a short summary of material presented during the virtual meeting, the key discussion points, and any Meeting recommendations and action points.

# PICOF-7 Day 1 Thursday 22nd October 2020

# Agenda Item 1: Opening and scene setting

The Director, Climate Change Resilience, SPREP, Ms Tagaloa Cooper Halo welcomed participants from the NMHSs, the PMC Chair, PICS Panel members, WMO representatives and partners to the Seventh Regional PICOF and announced a special award recognising the contributions of the previous PICS Panel Chair, Dr. Andrew Tait. The Director:

- **Acknowledged**, the crucial aspects that will be presented today including the current La Niña event and how this will impact the tropical cyclone season.
- Acknowledged the work of the PICS Panel members and co chairs and
- Recognized the former chair of the pics panel, Dr. Andrew Tait who lead the activities
  of the PICS Panel from 2014 to 2019 and championed the initiation of PICOF, Regional
  Climate Centre, Climate Services Roadmap among other significant achievements.
- Awarded Dr. Tait a special award acknowledging his contributions. Dr. Tait recalled the many satisfying accomplishments of his term including strong PICOFs as a forum to bring experts together

The PMC Chair Mr. Ulu Bismark Crawley provided opening remarks:

- Acknowledged PMC members and partners and PICS Panel member
- Welcomed participants to the PICOF-7.
- Recognized that the COVID-19 Pandemic makes 2020 a unique year, but that climate services remain crucial for averting disaster
- Emphasised that the PICOF is a crucial platform for generating and disseminating
  information to stakeholders regarding the current La Niña and for analysing how the
  ocean and fisheries sector can use climate information to build resilience to climate
  variability and change
- **Expressed** appreciation to partners for support and resources to make the PICOF possible.

Tagaloa Cooper awarded Mr. Bismarck a special award to acknowledge contributions as PMC Chair

The PICS Panel Vice Chair Mr. Allan Rarai and Acting Director of VMGD overviewed the objectives of PICOF-7 as outlined above, and:

 Overviewed intended outcomes of PICOF 7 including improved understanding of climate and ocean drivers, outlooks, a regional statement and gaps and opportunities for engaging the fisheries and ocean sector

# **Agenda Item 2: ENSO Updates**

Presented by NIWA

#### The Meeting:

- **Noted** that a moderate La Niña is in place with classical cooling in the central equatorial Pacific consistent with a typical canonical La Niña
- **Emphasised** that much of the rest of the globe is experiencing above average SSTs with Climate change and what is "normal" seems to be evolving in near real-time
- Acknowledged the 'ENSO tracker', a new WMO RAV Pacific Regional Climate Centre
  product developed by NIWA which tracks organisational ENSO classification into a
  'one stop shop'
- **Encouraged** members to use and share the new ENSO tracker tool
- Noted the likely building of the La Niña until December/January (ACCESS-S forecast)
  where it may reach moderate to strong La Niña event and continuation until at least
  early 2021
- **Noted** that the forecast La Niña is different to the historical average. This may have implications for the upcoming season.

• **Acknowledged** that each ENSO event comes with it's own unique set of characteristics and the behaviour of this La Nina is likely to be somewhat different

#### **Discussion:**

- PICS Panel Co-Chair asked how NMS may use the tracker as part of their work. NIWA
  reiterated the usefulness of the page to see up to date SOI values, updated ENSO
  classification of anomalies from the different organizations and how they classify the
  anomalies
- Fiji Met Service queried whether many countries who normally experience enhanced rainfall during La Niña will experience suppressed rainfall. Ben responded that the chart referred to relies on equatorial SSTs so it's meant to provide an overall picture.
   Further presentations will outline rainfall outlooks in more detail.

# Agenda Item 3: Review and evaluation of May-October 2020 Climate and Ocean

Presented by BoM (climate) and SPC (oceans)

#### The Meeting:

- **Noted** that the ITCZ has been displaced northward and the SPCZ has been displaced southwest over the last few months and the pattern is typical of a La Nina situation
- Noted significant dry anomalies over the last six months (at or below the 10%tile) across equatorial Pacific, central Cook Islands, parts of northern and eastern French Polynesia, Pitcairn, most of FSM, northern RMI, Guam and southern NMI region and wet anomalies in parts of the south west Pacific including Fiji and Samoa, caused by south west displacement of the SPCZ and consistent with La Niña like conditions. Station observations from French Polynesia agree with satellite observations.
- Noted that air temperature anomalies matched SSTs, being warmer than normal in the western equatorial Pacific, extending to Fiji/Tonga and cooler than normal in the eastern Pacific gradually extending into the central Pacific

- Acknowledged that temperature observations were generally consistent with PICOF-6 outlooks and that rainfall observations were consistent with outlooks for Nauru, Pitcairn and Saipan but inconsistent for Niue (wetter than expected) and American Samoa (also wetter than expected)
- Noted that April to June saw warmer than normal SSTs in most countries, significant
  cooling occurred around August which is consistent with the evolving La Niña. Line
  islands experienced the most significant temperature drop
- Noted that most countries experienced higher than normal sea level through August
- Noted coral bleaching alerts beginning in mid-May intensifying towards the end of the period in the north west Pacific and strengthening in the northwest region of PNG.
- **Noted** the reported case of coral bleaching from Palau and the possibility of coral mortality incidents as La Niña continues to strengthen.
- **Noted** that chlorophyll concentration extended westwards over the last six months.
- **Noted** that Sea Surface Salinity is higher than normal

#### **Discussion:**

- Meteo France asked for clarification on how bleaching alerts are validated. Zulfi
  responded that the work is done in partnership with NOAA, national coral reef
  monitoring groups who ground truth alerts and impacts. The main indicator used for
  alerts is sea surface temperature
- Joanna GIO from Solomon Islands Media asked for clarification on what is considered normal sea level as well as sinking and rising air. Zulfi explained how sea level varies

- around the region depending on location, and that information used for products has been analysed from data collected over 30years. Simon explained the high and low levels of pressure systems and air circulations.
- Moera from Cook Islands media asked for areas of the Pacific where coral bleaching
  is predominant. Zulfi explained that the most affected area is the Northwest Pacific
  with records on bleaching incidents coming in from Palau and American Samoa. More
  information on this will be presented tomorrow.

# Agenda Item 4: North Pacific Tropical Cyclone Outlook Verification for 2020

Presented by NOAA

#### The Meeting:

- **Noted** that in the northwest Pacific, through to September 2020 there were 14 named storms which is close to normal. This was consistent with the outlook which indicated a normal to above normal number of storms
- Noted that all major TCs occurred west or northwest of Micronesia, consistent with
   La Niña like conditions
- **Noted** that in the north east pacific to September 2020 there were 13 named storms
- **Noted** that information on verification will become available in the coming months

# Agenda Item 5: Looking Forward - Seasonal and Intraseasonal Pacific guidance for 2020/21

Presented by APEC Climate Centre APCC (climate) and SPC (ocean)

#### The Meeting:

• **Noted** that central and eastern Pacific may experience cooler and dryer conditions while western Pacific may experience warmer and wetter conditions

- Acknowledged that there is strong consensus between dynamical models for rainfall outlook. Northern Cook Islands, Kiribati, Tuvalu and northern PNG can expect drier conditions (central equatorial Pacific) while wetter than normal conditions may be experienced in most other countries especially in sub-tropics.
- Recognized that most climate prediction systems have high skill at this time of the year. However, the transition regions have lower skill.
- Noted that for temperature outlooks, most models indicate warmer than normal western Pacific and cooler than normal eastern and central Pacific consistent with La Niña. Prediction skill for temperature is high at this time of the year.
- **Noted** that SST outlooks show cool anomalies leading up to December/January when La Niña is likely to peak.
- Noted that during La Niña the fisheries convergence zone is located more towards the western Pacific than normal.
- **Noted** that sea level conditions are expected to be higher than normal in the tropical north central and far west Pacific and below normal in the central and eastern Pacific
- **Recognized** that the impact of La Niña is different and experience from country to country can vary e.g. in Majuro the highest ever recorded water level in February was associated with a La Niña event in 2011 that caused significant flooding.
- Acknowledged that coral bleaching alert and warning levels are in place in the
  western/north/west Pacific through to Jan 2021 and coral mortality is likely, although
  ocean temperature is not the only factor that causes coral bleaching. It is thus
  important to recognize that bleaching alerts are based on satellite observations only.
- Noted that skill for sea temperature and level predictions is fairly high in central to eastern and good across all Pacific

#### **Discussion:**

 SPREP asked for clarification on the MJO. WonMoo responded that they are not as confident in MJO as seasonal prediction but highly possible that MJO will be in phase 8 in early November. We may not expect very strong MJO related precipitation.

- SPREP asked what the implications of La Niña are for TC activity in the Western Pacific.
   Response TC activity may move more towards coral sea than in previous years.
- PNG NWS noted that it is encouraging that global centres are showing consensus on the La Niña. PNG is experiencing drying in the northern part of PNG and this is consistent with La Niña. The wet season for PNG starts around early November but the outlooks for the north are for drier conditions. So what is the implication for the onset of the wet season? Response: PNG is a challenging region for predictions. We are going to see dry conditions in northern PNG as the season progresses. Most models see remote region is drier and Madang, Port Moresby and southern regions may experience wetter conditions earlier in the season.
- Vanuatu asked for clarification to SPC on flooding in Majuro in 2011. SPC clarified that wave swell, king tides can cause problematic flooding. BoM added that the flooding was caused by higher than normal sea level and king tide in combination.
- A participant asked a question on impacts of coral bleaching. SPC responded that if coral dies as a result of bleaching than impacts on ecosystems and physical barriers protecting shorelines will occur.
- The Island Sun (Honiara) asked for elaboration on high tides. SPC responded that
  information about highest tides will be in tide calendars distributed next year by
  NMHSs. Low elevation areas will experience flooding when high tides coincide with
  higher than normal sea levels resulting from La Niña.
- IRD asked for elaboration on skill assessments. BoM responded that the skill assessments evaluate how well the model performs in different regions at different times of the year. It is important to use skill maps in conjunction with seasonal forecasts so you can tell how much to trust the model in your particular area.
- Radio New Zealand (Moira) queried on coral bleaching and if there were any new areas of concern in the Pacific Region; SPC (Zulfi) confirmed that from models the North Western Pacific is the area of concern however Solomon Islands and Tuvalu are also appearing on models. SPC re-iterated that it is important to continue monitoring throughout the season.

PagoPago NWO asked whether coral bleaching models account for subsidence. BoM
responded that coral reef watch are only SST based and satellite products are not
great at measuring SSTs close to coast so may not pick up subsidence.

# **Agenda Item 6: Tropical Cyclone Outlook**

Presented by FMS

#### The Meeting:

- Noted the different regions used by providers to provide seasonal outlooks
- Noted that the total and severe TCs experienced in the past season was consistent with the predictions
- Acknowledged that La Niña conditions influenced this year's TC Outlook; a near
  average cyclone season is most likely for the TSMC Nadi region, and; above average
  TC activity is likely in the western regional Coral Sea and North Tasman sea with high
  confidence (but with low confidence in the eastern region)
- Noted that TC risk for New Caledonia, and the north island of NZ has elevated risk

#### Discussion:

- American Samoa asked why they do not have an outlook. FMS responded that they will have an outlook for American Samoa next season
- IRD asked whether the outlook is based on indices as forecasted in next months or on previous ENSO/TC based statistics. FMS responded that it's based on indices
- KMS asked for clarification on analogue method used. FMS explained that they look for similar past seasons and use these to statistically determine expected numbers
- Cook Islands Climate Change asked how TK can be integrated with scientific forecasts.
   SPREP responded that COSPPac have an ongoing project working with NMSs that is verifying various TK indicators to be integrated into seasonal forecasts. Vanuatu and Tonga have already integrated TK into some of their seasonal forecast products

- Vanuatu asked why Vanuatu and New Caledonia have different risk? NIWA responded that elevated sea temperatures in the West are causing the higher risk for New Caledonia
- IRD asked if the MJO is taken into account. FMS responded that not when outlooks are prepared on a seasonal timescale

# Agenda Item 7: Introduction of WMO Approach to Objective Seasonal Forecasts

Presented by WMO

### The Meeting:

- Noted that the last WMO executive council decision in a proposal was endorsed to operationalize objective seasonal forecasts and tailored products on sub-regional scale with country level service provision.
- **Noted** the publication of Guidance on Operational Practices for Objective Seasonal Forecasting
- **Noted** that the RCOFs are the platform used to roll out this approach.

#### **Discussion:**

- IFRC asked whether the initiative has funding to support the regions to undertake capacity building etc. The WMO responded that parts of the plan are resourced.
- IFRC asked to what degree the operational seasonal forecasting approach is flexible
  to account for different institutional set-ups and capacities in different regions. The
  WMO acknowledged this comment and responded that the intention is for the
  approach to be fit for purpose for every context.

# **Agenda Item 8: Closing**

The PICS Panel co-chair closed Day 1 of the meeting.

# PICOF-7 Day 2 Friday 23rd October 2020

# **Agenda Item 1: Opening and Scene Setting**

SPREP opened the meeting and welcomed participants. The PMC chair and Deputy Director, Oceanic Fisheries, SPC made opening remarks. The PICS Panel Co-Chair outlined day 2 objectives.

### The Meeting:

- **Acknowledged** the participants from NMHS, and representatives from the media outlets, fish and marine sectors, regional partners
- Welcomed fisheries and ocean sector partners to the PICOF-7 and specially acknowledged the presenters
- Acknowledged the significance of fisheries to Pacific livelihoods and food security and national economies
- **Emphasised** that climate change represents an existential threat to fisheries

# Agenda Item 2: Pacific Case Studies on Linking Climate Services to the Fisheries and Ocean sector

Case studies were presented from Vanuatu, Cook Islands, French Polynesia and SPC on use of climate information in sector decision making.

## The Meeting:

- **Noted** the innovative partnerships that have enabled the Van-KIRAP project and the central role of the Vanuatu Framework for Climate Services in structuring the project
- **Acknowledged** the range of priorities that have been identified through the Van KIRAP project for sector-specific climate information services.

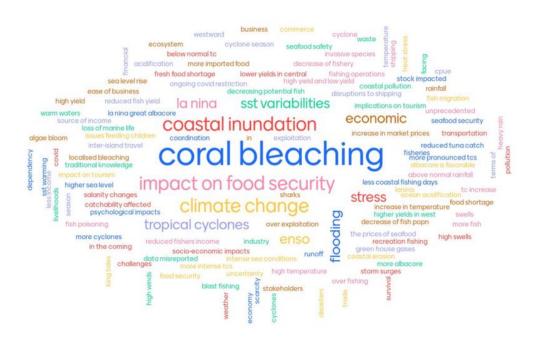
- **Noted** the Vanuatu Ocean Bulletin and it's application in reducing risk in the fisheries and ocean sector and the contribution of traditional knowledge to reaching the last mile
- Noted the contributions of the 'Next-Gen' projections for the western tropical Pacific initiative to elaborating climate change impacts in sectors in Pacific countries, including to the Cook Islands black pearl industry.
- **Emphasised** a number of critical ocean and climate variable thresholds for pearl farming are affected by climate change including SSTs, aragonite saturation state and extreme rainfall events. Emission pathways make a significant difference to the timing and degree of impact to key variables
- **Recognized** that projected changes in the future are likely to impact the pearl industry in the Cook Islands with flow on effects for livelihoods
- Noted that key threats to coral reefs in French Polynesia are a combination of predators, human management, and climate related factors including bleaching, intense storms, and rain on high islands and that pearl farming has economic importance
- **Noted** that coral bleaching watch and alerts are present in the Austral islands and south-east of Tuamotu for the coming season
- **Recognized** that that reliable data on temperature, Ph, irradiance, frequency of intense tropical storms, and extreme rainfall are all important to future planning
- Acknowledged the link between ENSO events and tuna catch, with eastward shift of
  equatorial purse seine fishery during El Niño and westward during La Niña. With the
  current La Niña, the spatial distribution, catchability and recruitment of pelagic
  fisheries are likely to be affected.
- Emphasised information needs include improved historical simulations (hindcast/reanalysis) of physical-biogeochemical ocean conditions (temperature, currents, primary production, dissolved oxygen, pH) extended by seasonal to decadal forecasts.

# Agenda Item 3: Sector and NMHS Discussion and Feedback

A discussion was facilitated by the PICS Panel co-chair on lessons learned, opportunities and gaps, and partnerships

### The Meeting

 Discussed the likely impacts on fisheries and oceans sector stakeholders in the coming season



• **Noted** the ways in which ocean and climate bulletins provided by NMHSs are being and could be - applied in the fisheries and ocean sector, including: using SST and chlorophyll A and tidal data information in planning for surveillance to combat illegal, unreported and unregulated fishing in PNG; potentially using rainfall and wind seasonal predictions to inform fisheries area opening and closures in PNG; high and low tide and monthly chlorophyll information used by fishermen in Vanuatu; Vanuatu Fisheries department using ENSO information to inform communities about where to fish around marine protected areas and reserves to ensure food security whilst avoiding overfishing; using temperature and ultraviolet information in the climate

bulletins to inform coral bleaching monitoring and in particular to inform the tourism industry in Fiji; using data from SPC to inform adaptive management regimes for albacore at the national level in Fiji by the offshore fisheries division in Fiji; Navy using COSPPac SST products to inform illegal fishing patrolling in Fiji.

- Recognized the importance of establishing two way information flow between sector stakeholder groups and NMHSs to enable ground truthing of impact information,
- **Noted** the role of provincial authorities in communicating NMHS information to the fishermen at the last mile.
- Noted data and information gaps including: challenges with translating regional information to the national and community level; need for a regional bulletin incorporating seasonal outlook on pelagic fisheries to assist countries with critical decision making; understanding climate change impacts on fish species to inform policy and decision makers most of whom do not have a scientific background; early warning bulletins tailored to communities and local fishers with simple terms; national studies on climate variability and change impacts on pearl farming; uncoordinated research and monitoring and sharing of data by different organisations across the region.
- Noted that the ocean portal provides a fisheries application that shows the boundary of salinity and SST and past and usual climatology boundary that can be used as a proxy to tell where fisheries may be rich. There is a need to go beyond that to include catch data. This is an opportunity at a regional level to develop a bulletin informed by real catches and an opportunity for collaboration.
- Noted the upcoming Third Pacific Ocean Climate Change Conference that will provide
  a further opportunity to share and ask questions.

# Agenda Item 4: Media Feedback

An opportunity was provided for members of the media to ask questions

# **The Meeting**

 Fiji Sun asked about measures to protect and minimise coral bleaching impacts, and experts responded that the best way to reduce stress on coral is to reduce fishing efforts and pollution.

# **Agenda Item 5: Closing**

SPREP and the PICS Panel co-chair closed the meeting, noting that

## **The Meeting**

 Noted that the Seventh Pacific Islands Climate Outlook Forum May-October 2020 summary and November 2020-April 2021 climate and tropical cyclone outlook will be available by end-October

# Annex 1: Agenda Timeline

Monday 10 August 2020: Pacific NMSs notified of upcoming virtual PICOF October 2020

**Tuesday 13 October 2020:** Listed agencies to send content to lead agencies to summarize

**Tuesday 20 October 2020:** Deadline for PowerPoint presentations to be send to the PICS panel members and secretariat.

**Thursday 22 October and Friday 23 October 2020:** Virtual October 2020 PICOF teleconference held (see proposed agenda below).

**Friday 23 October 2020:** Draft version of the October PICOF statement circulated to PICS panel for input/comments. Deadline Monday 26 October.

**Tuesday 27 October 2020:** Final draft of the October PICOF statement sent to the PMC members for approval, deadline for responses Thursday 29 October 2020.

Friday 30 October 2020: October 2020 PICOF statement released

# Agenda

#### Virtual PICOF2020 - Day 1

Thursday 22 October 2020, 13:00-16:00hrs Samoa time (UTC Wednesday 21 October 23:00 -Thursday 22 October 02:00)

[Lead agency for the session presented in bold. Lead agency to summarise guidance generated by other agencies listed. Agencies not listed are welcome to forward content to the lead agency to be included in the presentation]

Chair: PICS panel co-chairs (Simon McGree)

13:00-13:30	Registration and communications testing	SPREP to coordinate and provide all supporting details and documents prior
13:30-14:00	<ul> <li>Agenda 1: Opening &amp; setting the scene</li> <li>Opening prayer -Lloyd Tahani- Deputy Director Solomon Islands Met Services</li> <li>Welcome and meeting procedure -SPREP Tagaloa</li> <li>Award for Andrew Tait -Tagaloa</li> </ul>	

14:00-14:10	<ul> <li>Agenda 1: Opening &amp; setting the scene</li> <li>Opening remarks by PMC Chair (Ulu Bismarck Crawley)</li> <li>PICOF-7 meeting objectives – Allan Rarai- PICS Vice Chair Vanuatu</li> <li>Group Photo</li> </ul>	
14:10-14:28	Agenda 2: ENSO Updates  ENSO Status and Outlook, introduction to ENSO tracker NIWA, BOM, NOAA, 12 minutes  Question & Answer (6mins)	
14:28-15:08	Agenda 3: Looking back- review & evaluation of May-October 2020  i. Climate  Review of May to October 2020 climate, plus evaluation of the last outlook for both the north and south Pacific, NIWA/BOM/MeteoFrance/NOAA/SPREP, 12 minutes  ii. Ocean  Review of May to October 2020 ocean, plus evaluation of the last outlook for both the north and south Pacific, NOAA/SPC/BOM, 12 minutes  Question & Answer (12mins)	

15:08:15:20	Agenda 4: Northern Pacific Tropical Cyclone Outlook verification for 2020  NOAA, 12 minutes
	Question & Answer (6mins)
15:20:15:66	Agenda 5: Looking Forward - Seasonal and Intra- seasonal Pacific guidance for 2020/21
	i. Climate
	NIWA/BOM/NOAA/APCC/SPREP, 12 minutes
	i. Ocean
	NOAA/BOM/NIWA/SPC, 12 minutes
	Question and Answers (12mins)
15:56-16:12	Agenda 6: Tropical Cyclone Outlook
	South Pacific 2020/21 tropical cyclone outlook
	NIWA, FMS, BOM, 12 minutes
	Question and Answers (6 mins)

16:12-16:27	Agenda 7: Introduction of WMO approach to objective seasonal forecasts and tailored products on subregional scales (WMO -Wilfran Moufouma) -5 minutes  Question and Answers (10 mins)	
16:27-16:35	Agenda 7: Closing  Next steps, wrap up - Chair	

Virtual PICOF2020 – Day 2, Friday 23 October 2020, 13:00-16:30hrs Samoa time (UTC Thursday 22 October 23:00 -Friday 23 October 02:00)  (Chair – Dr Andrew Halford (SPC)			
13:00- 14:00	Registration and communications testing	SPREP to coordinate and provide all supporting details and documents prior	

14:00- 14:15	<ul> <li>Agenda 1: Opening &amp; setting the scene</li> <li>Opening prayer - Lloyd Tahani- Deputy Director Solomon Islands Met Services</li> <li>Welcome and meeting procedure SPREP -Salesa</li> <li>Remarks by SPC-Dr Graham Pilling, Deputy-Director Oceanic Fisheries</li> <li>Fishers/Ocean sector engagement workshop objectives – PICS Co-Chair IFRC (Olivia Warrick)</li> </ul>	
14:15- 15:35	Agenda 2: Pacific case studies on sub-seasonal climate and climate change – linking science to fisheries/marine sector  i. Ocean/climate in fisheries/ocean sector in Vanuatu (Sunny Seuseu/Moira Matou/VMGD), 20 minutes  ii. Future Climate Sectoral Applications: Case study pearl farming in the Cook Islands (Dr. Leanne Webb), 20 minutes  iii. Pearl farming and coral bleaching in French Polynesia (Dr. Keitapu Maamaatuaiahutapu and Victoire Laurent), 20 minutes	15mins agency presentatio ns using guidance provided by SPREP & 5mins on Question and Answers
	iv. Regional fisheries and ocean climate information needs (Dr Patrick Lehodey-SPC), 20 minutes	

15:35- 16:00	Agenda 3: Sector Feedback  Discussion:  what have we learnt from these presentations in terms of data and information needs and gaps?  What are the opportunities and priorities for filling these gaps?  How are national fisheries sectors using seasonal forecast guidance in decision making?  What are some examples from country fisheries reps of partnerships with NMSs? Lessons and challenges  What steps can be taken to strengthen information exchange between fisheries and oceans sector and NMSs?	
16.00- 16:15	Agenda 4: Media Feedback	Opportunit y for members of the media to raise any questions.
16:15- 16:30	Agenda 5: Closing  Next steps, wrap up – PICS panel chair	

Annex 2: Participants
List of Countries and Partners who have indicated to join the virtual Oct-PICOF 7

	Name	Organisation		Email
1	Elinor Lutu- McMoore	American Samoa	Meteorologist In Charge	elinor.lutu-mcmoore@noaa.gov;
2	Joseph LaPlante	American Samoa	Meteorologist	
3	Hans Malala	American Samoa	Meteorologist	
4	Jane Taifane	American Samoa	Meteorologist	
5	Theodora Meredith	American Samoa	Meteorologist	
6	WonMoo Kim	APCC	Research Scientist	WonMoo.Kim@apcc21.org
7	Yun-Young Lee	APCC	Research Scientist	yyalee@apcc21.org
8	Soo-Jin Sohn	APCC	Research Scientist	jeenie7@apcc21.org
9	Bo Ra Kim	APCC	Senior Project Manager	bkim@apcc21.org
10	Gillian Starling	APCP		gillian.starling@apclimatepartnership .com.au
11	Johson. J	APCP		j.johnson@c2o.net.au
12	Katie Frisch	APCP		katie.frisch@apclimatepartnership.c om.au
	Mr. Adi Ripaldi	BMKG	Head of Climate Analysis and Information	ripaldibmkg@gmail.com
13			BMKG	
14	Yuri Kuleshov	ВОМ	Scientist	yuriy.kuleshov@bom.gov.au
15	Grant Smith	BOM	Scientist	grant.smith@bom.gov.au
16	Simon mcGree	ВОМ	Scientist	simon.mcgree@bom.gov.au

17	Elise Chandler	ВОМ	Scientist	elise.chandler@bom.gov.au
18	Arone Ngari	Cook Islands NWS	Director	arona.ngari@cookislands.gov.ck
19	Natalie Mckelleher	DFAT		Natalie.Mckelleher@dfat.gov.au
20	David Power	DFAT		David.Power2@dfat.gov.au
21	Misaeli Funaki	Fiji	Director	misaeli.funaki@met.gov.fj
22	Bipen Prakash	Fiji	Climate officer	bipen.prakash@met.gov.fj
23	Arieta Baleisolomon e	Fiji	Climate officer	arieta.daphne@met.gov.fj
24	Shweta Shiwangni	Fiji	Climate officer	shweta.shiwangni@met.gov.fj
25	Jasneel Chandra	Fiji	Climate officer	jasneel.chandra@met.gov.fj
26	Terry Atalifo	Fiji	Climate Manager	Terry.Atalifo@met.gov.fj
27	Simon Harding	Fiji	USP Institute of Marine Resources	simon.harding@usp.ac.fj
28	Timoteo Pamcim	Fiji	Vuda Marina Manager	timoneservice@gmail.com
29	Dilpreet Kaur	Fiji	USP	kaur_d@usp.ac.fj
30	Joeli Tupua	Fiji	Fiji Ports	joelit@fijiports.com.fj
31	Sheryne Kanawale	Fiji	Maritime School	sheryne.kanawale@fnu.ac.fj
32	Rusiate Lomani	Fiji	Maritime School	Rusiate.lomani@fnu.ac.fj
33	Isikeli Duwai	Fiji	MRD- Seismology	isikeli.duwai@govnet.gov.fj
34	Sairusi Colati	Fiji	Marine Search and Rescue	director@mrscfiji.org

35	Malakai Matanisiga	Fiji	Fiji Maritime Academy	malakai.mataisiga@fnu.ac.fj
36	Simon Harding	Fiji	Institute of Marine Resources/USP	simon.harding@usp.ac.fj
37	Jiuta K	Fiji	IOC - UNESCO	j.korovulavula@unesco.org
38	Isikeli Duwai	Fiji	MRD	isikeli.duwai@govnet.gov.fj
39	Rob Macfarlane	Fiji	Marine Biologist	robmacfarlane1@gmail.com
40	Joeli Tupua	Fiji	Pilot	joeli@fijiports.com.fj
41	Helen Sykes	Fiji	Director	helen@marineecologyconsulting.co m
42	Sherine Poutine	Fiji	Principal Transport Planner	sherine.lata@govnet.gov.fj
43	Jese Tuibua	Fiji	Trade Policy Officer	jese.tuibuea@gmail.com
44	Glen Vavaitamana	Fiji	PRO	pro@fhta.com.fj
45	Sefano Katz	Fiji	Project Manager	sefano@pacificbluefoundation.org
46	Semisi Meo	Fiji	CI - Fiji	s.meo@conservation.org
47	Jone Vatunilagi	Fiji	D/D - FMS REC	deputy.director@mrscfiji.org
48	Gerard Rokoua	Fiji	Fiji Hydrographic Services	hydrographic@connect.com.fj
49	Aseri Driu	Fiji	Senior Transport Planner	aseri.driu@moit.gov.fj
50	Olivia Warrick	IFRC		ocwconsulting@gmail.com
51	Menkes christophe	IRD -Noumea	Scientist	Christophe.Menkes@ird.fr
52	Thomas Zackious	Kiribati	Forecaster	thomaszackious@gmail.com

53	Mwata Keariki	Kiribati	Acting Forecaster	mkeariki92@gmail.com
54	Miriam Kataunati	Kiribati	Acting Assistant Climate Officer	miriambkataunati@gmail.com
55	Kamaitia Rubetaake	Kiribati	Climate Officer	climate@met.gov.ki
56	Manibua Rota	Kiribati	Senior Fisheries Officer	manibuar@fisheries.gov.ki
57	Rateiti Uateraoi	Kiribati	Fisheries Officer	rateitiv@fisheries.gov.ki
58	Joanna	Nauru		
59	James Lunny	New Zealand Met	Scientist	James.Lunny@metservice.com
60	Chris Noble	New Zealand Met	Scientist	Chris.Noble@metservice.com)
61	Doug Ramsay	New Zealand Met	Scientist	Doug.Ramsay@niwa.co.nz
62	Rossy Mitiepo	Niue	Director -Niue Met	rossy.mitiepo@mail.gov.nu
63	Hingano Laufoli	Niue	Climatologist	hingano.laufoli@mail.gov.nu
64	Lenita Togiamana	Niue	Climatologist	lenita.togiamana@mail.gov.nu
65	Raquel Tanaki	Niue	Climatologist	raquel.tanakinew@mail.gov.nu
66	Maxime Edwards	Niue	Climatologist	Maxine.Edwards@mail.gov.nu
67	Andrew Tait	NIWA	Chief Scientist	Andrew.Tait@niwa.co.nz
68	Ben Noll	NIWA		Ben.Noll@niwa.co.nz
69	John Marra	NOAA		john.marra@noaa.gov
70	Ray Tanabe	NOAA		raymond.tanabe@noaa.gov
71	Tom Evans	NOAA		tom.evans@noaa.gov
72	Jim Potemra	NOAA		jimp@hawaii.edu

73	Howard Diamond	NOAA		howard.diamond@noaa.gov
74	David Simeral	NOAA		david.simeral@dri.edu
75	Elinor Lutu- McMoore	NOAA		elinor.lutu-mcmoore@noaa.gov
76	John Nangle	NOAA		john.nangle@noaa.gov
77	Susan West	NOAA		susan.west@noaa.gov
78	Matthew Rosencrans	NOAA		matthew.rosencrans@noaa.gov
79	Sony Vang	NOAA		sony.vang@noaa.gov
80	William (Brandon) Aydlett	NOAA		william.aydlett@noaa.gov
81	Marcus (Landon) Aydlett	NOAA		marcus.aydlett@noaa.gov
82	Eric Lau	NOAA		eric.lau@noaa.gov
83	Liz Vickery	NOAA		elizabeth.vickery@noaa.gov
84	Brandon Bukunt	NOAA		brandon.bukunt@noaa.gov
85	Victoire Laurent	Meteo-France	Head -Climate Division	victoire.laurent@meteo.fr
86	Sophie Martinoni- Lapierre	Meteo-France	Director	sophie.martinoni@meteo.fr
87	Dr Keitapu Maamaatuaia hutapu	Meteo-France		keitapu.maamaatua@gmail.com
88	Maria Ngemaes	Palau	Director -Palau weather Office	maria.ngemaes@noaa.gov
89	Kiku Mochinmaru	Palau	Climatologist	kiku.mochimaru@noaa.gov
90	Clinton Masami	Palau	Climatologist	clinton.masami@noaa.gov

91	Bernadette Carreo	Palau		
92	Kasis Inape	PNG NWS	Assistant Director, Climate and Special Service	kinape70@gmail.com
93	Kisolel Posanau	PNG NWS	Climate Research Officer	kolel.posanau@gmail.com
94	Kila Kila	PNG NWS	Climate Research Officer	kila.kila31@gmail.com
95	Nanao Vulum	PNG NWS	AgroMet Officer	nvbouauka@gmail.com
96	Gabriel Tuno	PNG NWS	Climate Data Processing Officer	aizotuno@gmail.com
97	Jimmy Gomoga	PNG NWS	Acting Director - PNG NWS	jgomoga@gmail.com
98	Murray Kwapena	PNG NWS	Acting Assistant Director, Forecasting and Warning Centre	murraykay4962@gmail.com
99	Benjamin Malai	PNG NWS	Assistant Director, Quality Management Assurance	binn_malai@hotmail.com
100	Anthony Kalai	PNG NWS	Anthony Kalai - Meteorologist	ASolok@gmail.com
101	Peter Warupi	PNG NWS	Senior Forecaster	pwarupi40@gmail.com
102	Eminon Sowape	PNG NWS	Public Weather Forecaster	esowape96@hotmail.com
103	Brian Kumasi	PNG National Fisheries Authority	Executive Manager - Fisheries Management	bkumasi@fisheries.gov.pg
104	Sukamai Kanawi	PNG NWS	Senior Forecaster	sakunawi6@gmail.com
105	Nichloas Pion	PNG National Maritime	Senior Hydrographer	npion@nmsa.gov.pg

		Safety Authority		
106	George Amba	PNG National Maritime Safety Authority	Tides Officer	GAmba@nmsa.gov.pg
107	Reginald White	RMI	Director	reginald.white@noaa.gov
108	Nover Juria	RMI	Weather/Climate Specialist	nover.juria@noaa.gov
109	Lee Jacklick	RMI	Weather/Climate Specialist	Lee.Jacklick@noaa.gov
110	Junior Lepale	Samoa Met	Climatologist	junior.lepale@mnre.gov.ws
111	Mattaniah Salesa	Samoa Met	Climatologist	mattaniah.salesa@mnre.gov.ws
112	Faapisa Aiono	Samoa Met	Principal Scientific Officer - Climate Services	faapisa.aiono@mnre.gov.ws
113	Silipa Mulitalo	Samoa Met	Principal Scientific Officer - Weather services	silipa.mulitalo@mnre.gov.ws
114	Maccarios Auvae	Samoa Met	Weather Forecaster	maccarios.auvae@mnre.gov.ws
115	Philip Malsale	SPREP	COSPPac Climatologist	philipm@sprep.org
116	Tile Tofaeono	SPREP	ROK-PI Climatologist	tilet@sprep.org
117	Salesa Nimehi	SPREP	Weather/Climate Advisor	salesan@sprep.org
118	Azarel Mariner	SPREP	Capacity Development Officer	azarelm@sprep.org
119	Siosina Lui	SPREP	Traditional Knowledge officer	siosinamelel@sprep.org
120	Duncan Robert	SPREP	Ocean Expert	robertmc@sprep.org

121	Teuila-Jane Fruean	SPREP	COSPPac Technical	teuilajanef@sprep.org
121			Assistant	
122	Nannette Woonton	SPREP	Media and Public Relations Officer	nanettew@sprep.org
123	David Hiba	Solomon Islands	Director-Solomon Islands Met Services	david.hiba@met.gov.sb
124	Noel Sainao	Solomon Islands	Chief Met. Officer/Climatolog y	noel.sanau@met.gov.sb
125	Max Sitai	Solomon Islands	Principal Met. Officer/Prédiction s	m.sitai@met.gov.sb
126	Danny Shadrech	Solomon Islands	Principal Met. Officer/Oceans	d.shadrech@met.gov.sb
127	Edward Maru	Solomon Islands	Chief Forecasting Officer	eddie.maru0@gmail.com
128	Linda Tonawane	Solomon Islands	Principal Forecasting Officer	linda.tonawane@gmail.com
129	Lloyd Tahani	Solomon Islands	DDSIMS	I.tahani@met.gov.sb
130	Harold Vilia	Solomon Islands	Fisheries Officer	hvilia@fisheries.gov.sb
131	Zulfi Begg	SPC	Oceanographer	ZulfikarB@spc.int
132	Dr Andrew Halford	SPC	Senior Coastal Fisheries Scientist	andrewha@spc.int
133	Dr Graham Pilling	SPC	Deputy-Director Oceanic Fisheries	grahamp@spc.int
134	Dr Patrick Lehodey	SPC	Senior Fisheries Scientist	patrickl@spc.int
135	Steve Hare	SPC		stevenh@spc.int
136	Simon Nicol	SPC		simonn@spc.int

137	Valerie Allain	SPC		ValerieA@spc.int
138	Lauriane Escalle	SPC		laurianee@spc.int
139	Elizabeth Heagney	SPC		elizabethh@spc.int
140	Tiffany Cunningham	SPC		tiffanyc@spc.int
141	Sam McKechnie	SPC		SamM@spc.int
142	Molly Powers	SPC		mollyp@spc.int
143	Merana Kitione	SPC		meranak@spc.int
144	Jione Jimione	SPC		jionej@spc.int
145	Zullah Mohammed	SPC		zullahm@spc.int
146	Salesh Kumar	SPC	Hydrographic Officer	saleshk@spc.int
147	Litea Biukoto	SPC	Disaster Risk Team Leader	liteab@spc.int
148	Akuila Tawake	SPC	Deputy Director Georesources and Energy	akuilat@spc.int
149	Jens Kruger	SPC	Acting Deputy Director - Ocean and Maritime Program	jensk@spc.int
150	Andrew Magee	The University of Newcastle	Postdoctoral Researcher	andrew.magee@newcastle.edu.au
151	Ofa Fa'anunu	Tonga	Director	ofaf@met.gov.to
152	Seluvaia Vea	Tonga	Climate officer	seluf@met.gov.to
153	Mele L	Tonga	Climate Officer	melel@met.gov.to
154	Laitia Fifita	Tonga	Forecaster	laitiaf@met.gov.to

155	Gary Vite	Tonga		garyv@met.gov.to
156	Viliami Fa'anunu	Tonga		
157	Alamoana Tofuola	Tuvalu	Senior Forecaster	alamoanat@gmail.com
158	Limoni Mativa	Tuvalu	Senior Observer	mativano94@gmail.com
159	Leiti Tausi	Tuvalu	Data Entry Officer	ltausi0291@gmail.com
160	Niukita Taape	Tuvalu	Fisheries Officer	niukz19@gmail.com
161	Lavata Nivaga	Tuvalu	Local Manage Marine Area Officer	76nita05@gmail.com
162	Elifaleti Ene	Tuvalu	Senior Climate Officer	eneearl@gmail.com
163	Tavau Vaaia	Tuvalu	Forecast Scientific Officer	tamanuku06@gmail.com
164	Mika Perez	Tokelau	Director- Department of Economic Development, Natural Resources and Environment	mika.perez@tokelau.org.nz
165	Jasmine Tovio-Perex	Tokelau		teagai.jasmine@gmail.com
166	Allan Rarai	VMGD – Climate Services	Manager	ararai@meteo.gov.vu
167	Glenda Pakoa	VMGD – Climate Services	PSO	gpakoa@meteo.gov.vu
168	John Ruben	VMGD – Climate Services	PSO-Intern	jruben@meteo.gov.vu

169	Kalsuak Godden	VMGD – Climate Services	Climatologist	kgodden@meteo.gov.vu
170	Abel Kalo	VMGD – Climate Services	Climatologist	akalo@meteo.gov.vu
171	Daphne Nalawas Kamut	VMGD/VanKIR AP -Climate Services	Climatologist	dnalawas@meteo.gov.vu
172	Neil Livingston Malosu	VMGD/VanKIR AP -Climate Services	Climatologist	nemalosu@vanuatu.gov.vu
173	Stephen Tom	VMGD/VanKIR AP -Climate Services	Climatologist	stom@meteo.gov.vu
174	Albert Willy	VMGD/VanKIR AP -Climate Services	Traditional Knowledge Officer	awilly@meteo.gov.vu
175	Moirah Yerta	VMGD/VanKIR AP -Climate Services	Manager – VanKIRAP project	mmatou@vanuatu.gov.vu
176	Ellen Luke	VMGD - Weather Services	PSO	eluke@meteo.gov.vu
177	Sharon Grace Johnolson	VMGD - Observation	PSO	sjohnolson@meteo.gov.vu
178	Moses Bani	VanKIRAP	Tourism Climate coordinator	mosesb@vanuatu.gov.vu
179	Pakoa Leo	VanKIRAP	Agriculture Climate coordinator	pleo@vanuatu.gov.vu
180	Jonah Taviti	VanKIRAP	Water Climate coordinator	jtaviti@vanuatu.gov.vu
181	Peter Tiamua	VanKIRAP	Fisheries Climate coordinator	ptiamua@vanuatu.gov.vu

182	Raysen Vira	VanKIRAP	Infrastructure Climate coordinator	rvire@vanuatu.gov.vu
183	Henry Taiki	WMO	WMO representative	htaiki@wmo.int)
184	Ms Tessa Tafua	WMO	WMO representative	ttafua@wmo.int
185	Ms Anahit Hovsepyan	WMO	WMO representative	ahovsepyan@wmo.int
186	Mr Wilfran Moufouma Okia	WMO	WMO representative	wmokia@wmo.int
187	Mr Taoyong Peng	WMO	WMO representative	tpeng@wmo.int
188	Mr Ryuji Yamada	WMO	WMO representative	ryamada@wmo.int
189	Ms Anne- Claire Fontan	WMO	WMO representative	acfontan@wmo.int
190	Ms Vanessa Lim Huimin	WMO	WMO representative	vlimhuimin@wmo.int
191	Rusiate Lomani	Fiji	Fiji Maritime instructor	rusiate.lomani@fnu.ac.fj
192	Monica Miller	American Samoa	Southseas broadcasting Broadcasting Inc	monica@khjradio.com
193	Tiffany Milsom	Australia	ABC	Milsom.tiffany@abc.net .au
194	Kelvin Anthony	Australia	Freelance	kelvinsanthony@gmail.com
195	Gabriel Riotarau	Australia	Freelance	gabriel.riotarau@gmail.com
196	Fiona tarpey	Australia	ARC	ftarpey@redcross.org.au
197	Melina Tuiravakai	Cook Islands	Climate Change Cook Islands	Melina.tuiravakai@cookislands.gov.ck
198	Arieta V	Fiji	Fiji Times	a.vakasukawaqa@fijitimes.com.fj
199	Sophie	Fiji	Fiji Times	sralulu@fijitimes.com.fj

200	Lavenia	Fiji	Mai TV/BM	laveniabmedia@gmail.com
201	Nacanieli Tuilevuka	Fiji	FijiLive- an online news organisation	nacanielituilevuka03@gmail.com
202	Matilda Simmons	Fiji	Freelance	mtldsimmons@gmail.com
203	Luke Rawalai	Fiji	Fiji Times	lukerawalai@gmail.com
204	Arishma Devi	Fiji	Freelance	adevi@wcs.org
205	Ben Bilua	Fiji	Wansolwara News. USP Journalism Students Media	biluaben@gmail.com
206	Ruben Vulawalu	Fiji	SPC	rubenv@spc.int
207	Loata Waqanivaval agi	Fiji	Freelance	loataw@gmail.com
208	Reama Naco	Fiji	REDD	reama.naco@gmail.com
209	Peter Rae	Fiji	Freelance	raepeter880@gmail.com
210	Hilia Vavae	Fiji	Freelance	hiliavavae2020@gmail.com
211	Adi Alisi Vucago	Fiji	Water Authority of Fiji	avucago96@gmail.com
212	Waisea Nasokia	Fiji	Fiji Sun News	waisean@fijisun,com.fj
213	Rosi Doviverata	Fiji	Fiji Sun News Limited	rosi.doviverata@fijisun.com.fj
214	Susana Yatulau Tuilau	Fiji	Fiji Sun	susana.tuilau@fijisun.com.fj
215	Samantha Magick	Fiji	Islands Business	editor@islandsbusiness.com
216	Melaia Tuilevuka	Fiji	Ministry of Forestry	mela.tuilevuka@gmail.com
217	Dominic Elliot Appi	Nauru	Nauru Media Bureau	appi.dominic29@gmail.com

218	Bernadette Depoudu	Nauru	Nauru Media	uc.land93@gmail.com
219	Moera Tuilaepa- Taylor	New Zealand	RNZ	
220	Shirley Tulop	Palau	Bureau of Domestic Affairs/ Division of Media & Information Services	baulbei@gmail.com
221	Rolynda Jonathan	Palau	Office of the President	rolynda.jonathan@gmail.com
222	Ayesha	Samoa	TV1 samoa	eshahuch93@gmail.com
223	Solonaima Uelese	Samoa	EFKS TV	solonaima2016@gmail.com
224	Katalina Tuatagaloa	Samoa	Upumana TV4	katalinatovia122@gmail.com
225	Elizabeth Ah- Hi	Samoa	Freelance	Liz.ahhi21@gmail.com
226	Francis Vaigalepa	Samoa	Samoa Broadcasting cooperation limited ( SBCL) TV1)	francis.tevaga685@gmail.com
227	Vaimo'oi'a Ripley	Samoa	Australian High Commission in Samoa, DFAT	vaimo'oi'a.ripley@dfat.gov.au
228	Tina Mata'afa- Tufele	Samoa	Samoa Observer	tina.sobserver.ws
229	Mike Puia	Solomon Islands	Freelance	maungasua@gmail.com
230	Alex Dadamu	Solomon Islands	Sunday Isles Newspaper/online	alecdamu@gmail.com
231	Jennifer Kusapa	Solomon Islands	Islandsun Newspaper	jkkusapa@gmail.com

232	Simon Tavake	Solomon Islands	Sunday Isles	simontavake23@gmail.com
233	Emma Komasi martin	Solomon Islands	Zfm99.5 radio station	Christalkomasi@gmail.com
234	Jimmy Nolan	Solomon Islands	Solomon Times Online	jimzlani3@gmail.com
235	Job Rongo Aufu'oo	Solomon Islands	ZFM 99.5 Radio Station	jobrong4@gmail.com
226	Simon Chottu	Solomon Islands	Northwest Guadalcanal Development	SChottu316@gmail.com
236			Association	
237	Tonga Fonua	Tonga	Kakalu 'o Tonga Newspaper	tonga.fonua@gmail.com
238	Tapinga Lavemaau	Tonga	Taimi'o Tonga Newspaper & FM88.1	tlavemaau@hotmail.com
239	Telesia Adams	Tonga	Tonga Police	telesia.adams@police.gov.to
240	Monalisa Palu	Tonga	Freelance	Mona_palu@yahoo.com
241	Eleala Avanitele	Tuvalu	Tuvalu Red Cross Society	avanitelea@gmail.com
242	Mimosa Cullwick Bakokoto	Vanuatu	Freelance	mbakokoto3@gmail.com
243	Gail Taufa	Vanuatu	Freelance	gaelletp@gmail.com
244	Esther Tinning	Vanuatu	Freelance	essietinning407@gmail.com
245	Tensly Sumbe	Vanuatu	Capital FM107	tenslysumbe@gmail.com
246	Olivia Finau	Vanuatu	Vanuatu Red Cross Society	dissemination@redcrossvanuatu.co m

247	Florence Bellon	Vanuatu	Vanuatu Education Support Program	florence.bellon@espvanuatu.org
248	Heather Maraki	Vanuatu	Capital FM 107	h.s.maraki@gmail.com
249	Nancy Lagdom	Vanuatu	Save the Children Vanuatu	nancy.lagdom@savethechildren.org. vu
250	Harrison Selmen	Vanuatu	Freelance	harrisson4@gmail.com